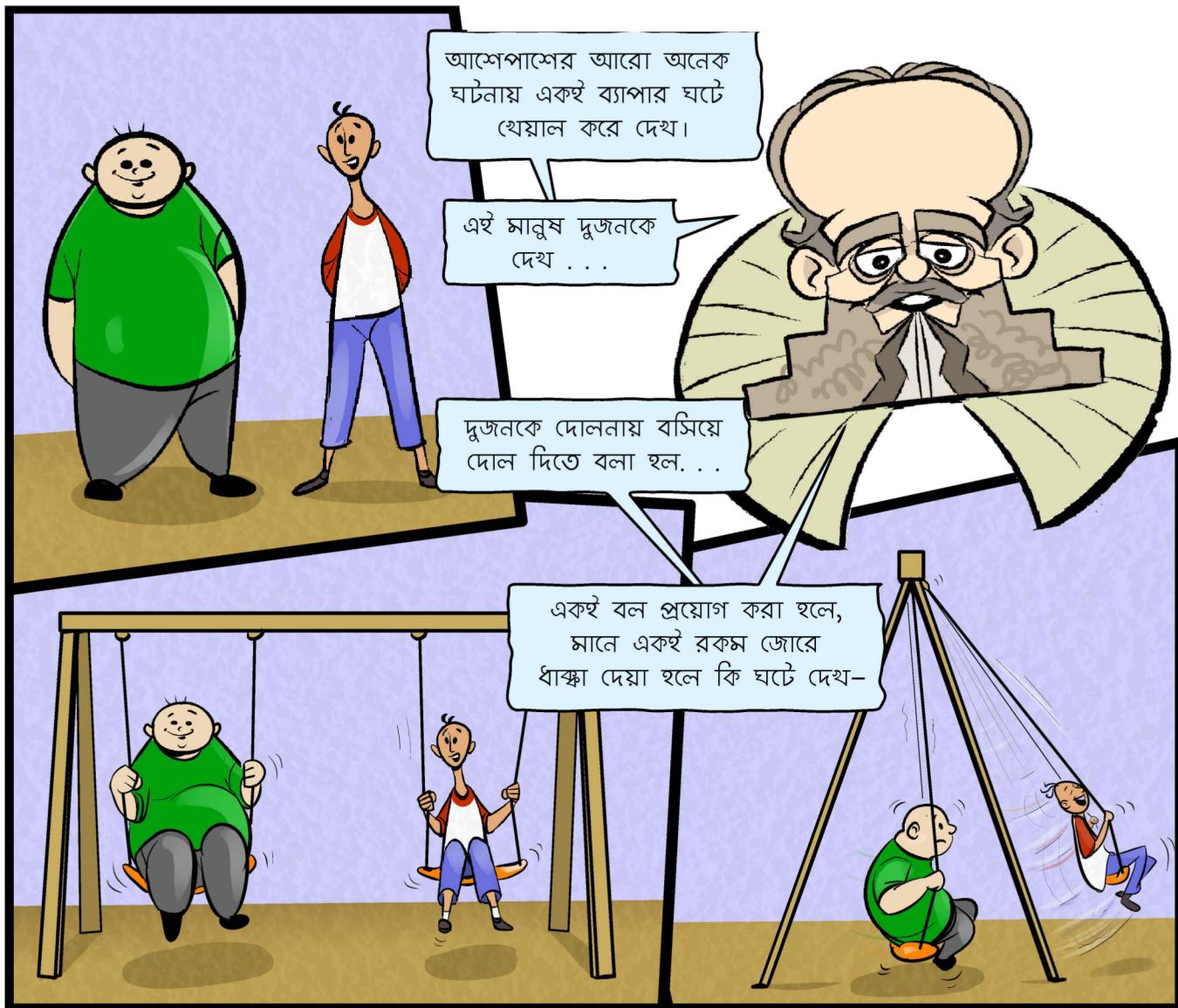


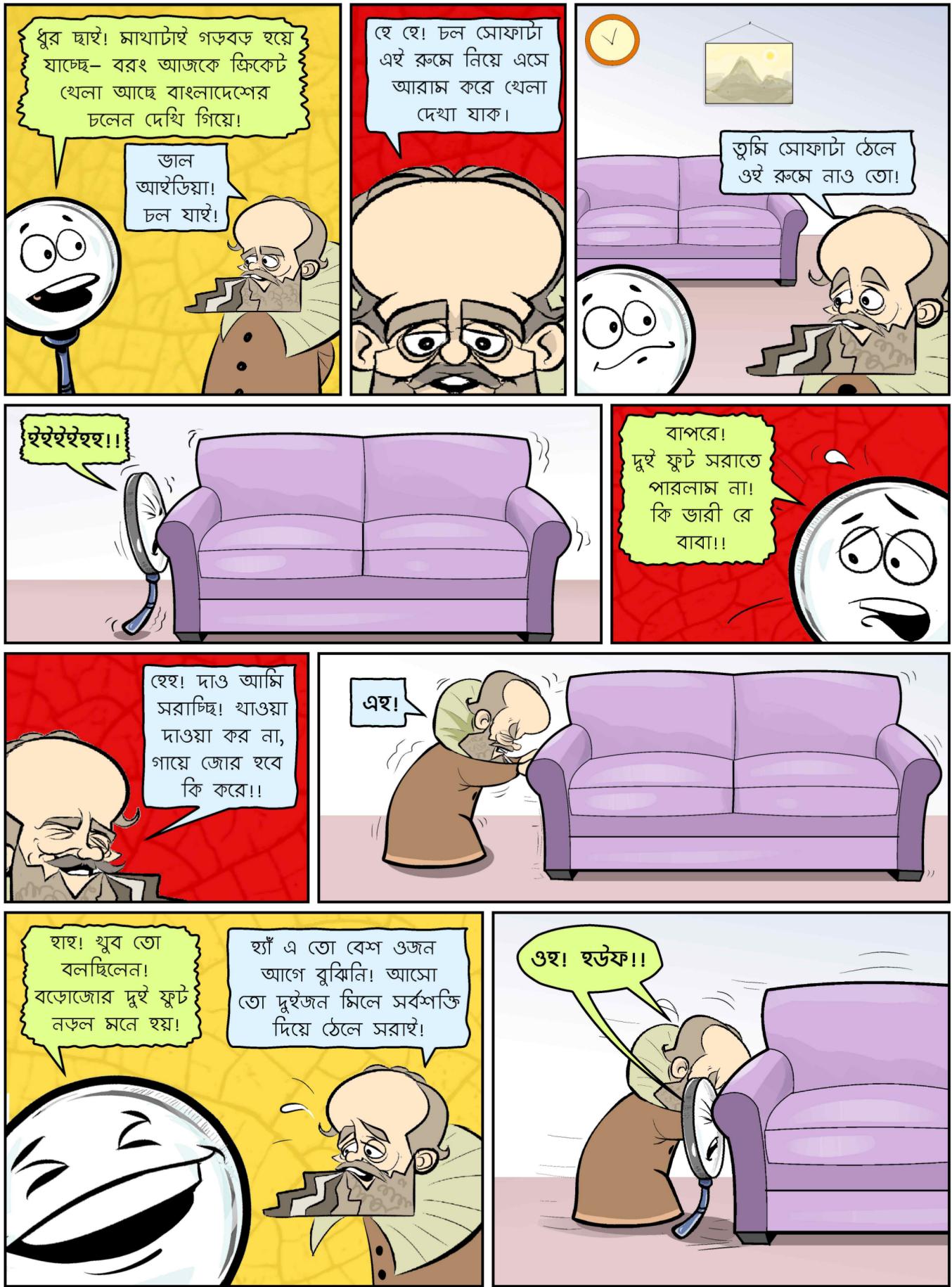
ନିର୍ମଳେ ଦିଲ୍ଲୀ କାନ୍ତିକୁଣ୍ଡ

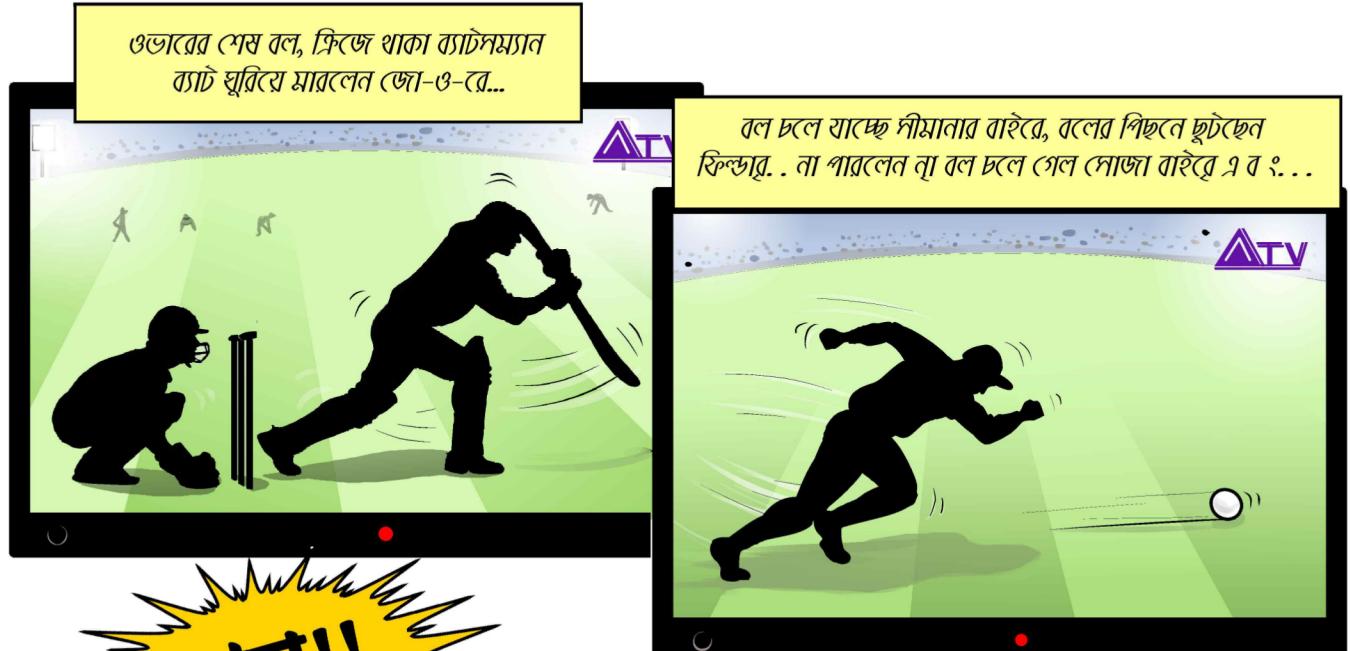
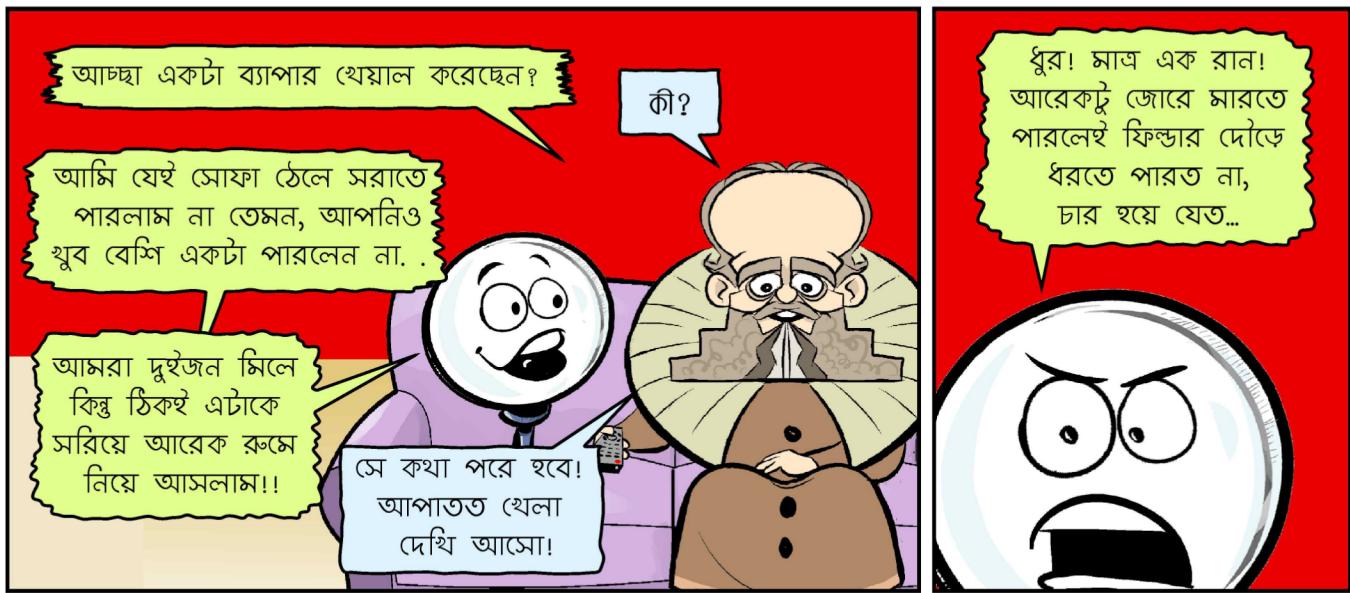
ନାମଧୀନ ସୁଲଭାନା ମିଠା

ପର୍ବ
୨









(চলবে...)